

## THE WEATHER

Fair tonight and Tuesday  
Continued cold

## TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

## METAL QUOTATIONS

Silver ..... 72 1/8  
Copper ..... 32 3/4  
Lead ..... \$7.00-\$7.10  
Quicksilver ..... \$70-\$80

VOL. XVI--NO. 133

TONOPAH, NEVADA, MONDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 20, 1916

PRICE 10 CENTS

## SERVIANS TAKE MONASTIR

## GERMAN RETREAT DESCRIBED BY FRENCH AS STAMPEDE

ALLIES IN POSITION  
TO UNITE FORCESChief City of Macedonia Surrendered to French and Serbians  
Opening Way to Salonika

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Nov. 20.—A Rome dispatch by wireless to the Associated Press says the German retreat from Monastir was a stampede, entente troops pursuing as they occupied villages northward and taking prisoners. The Serbians are delaying entry into Monastir because of fire and explosions, which virtually destroyed the city as the population fled.

(By Associated Press.)  
PARIS, Nov. 20.—The allies were completely victorious on the Macedonian front from Cerna to Lake Preshe.

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Nov. 20.—The morning papers give the Serbians the lion's share of the honor in causing the fall of Monastir. It is expected that the allies will advance on Prilep, using Monastir for a base, thence to Negotin.

(By Associated Press.)  
BERLIN, Nov. 20 (Via Sayville).—The Germans took new positions north of Monastir without pressure from the allies and repulsed Serbian advances in the Moglenien region.

(By Associated Press.)  
BERLIN, Nov. 20 (By wireless to the Associated Press).—The Macedonian town of Monastir was evacuated during the night by the German and Bulgarian troops, who retired to prepared positions.

The news of the evacuation of Monastir does not come as a surprise. Monastir is located at the bottom of a bowl surrounded on all sides by dominating heights. It was therefore tactically unfavorable as soon as the enemy forces gained a footing on the rim of the bowl.

Since the opening of the campaign in the Rumanian theater, which is regarded here as the decisive theater of the whole war front, it was considered a correct decision strategically and tactically not to call upon the defenders for heavy sacrifices and efforts to hold the town itself. It is pointed out in Berlin that Monastir is likely to be a very uncomfortable

place for the entente allied troops, as the new Bulgar-German positions command the town in the same manner as it was previously commanded by the enemy guns.

The retirement of the Germans and Bulgars would have the effect of bringing the attacking forces away from their line of communication and into the almost roadless region of southwestern Macedonia, and the defending forces correspondingly nearer their base of communications.

News of the occupation by French troops of the Serbian town of Monastir was received in Paris as one of the most important of the late developments of the war.

The fall of Monastir, the Temps says, involves the early fall of Ochrida, twenty-five miles northwest, and the region of the Macedonian lakes and assures an effective junction of the army at Salonika and the Balkan Italian troops operating in Albania.

Untold Horrors of Parral  
Women Cremated Alive

(By Associated Press.)  
EL PASO, Nov. 20.—An unidentified American was killed when a Villa bandit took Jimenez and four Americans were seen under a guard of bandits at Parral during Villa's occupation of that town, according to reports believed by federal agents to be authentic, brought to the border by refugees.

It is further stated that the district between Parral and Jimenez has been cleared by Villa's followers of more than two hundred Chinese.

The American killed at Jimenez was described as about sixty years old and known to be from Torreon on his way to Chihuahua City. He was murdered, said the refugees, in the Jimenez hotel, and his body lay for some time in front of the building.

ing, when, after being robbed of clothing and valuables, it was placed on a bonfire.

The same refugees who claimed to have been witnesses of the outrages also say that two Mexican women who had married Chinese and their five half-caste children, were found and thrown alive into the fire and cremated in sight of the crowd. The bodies of seven murdered Chinese, according to the same authority, were seen in the streets of the town.

Two Mexicans who escaped from Parral affirm that they saw four Americans there under a Villa guard. They said these men had lived in the town, adding that they heard the Americans working at the Alvarado mines got away. Another report brought to the border was to the

effect that the bodies of 35 gypsies of both sexes were seen on the road near Parral, murdered and robbed by Villa bandits. The gypsies were believed to be of Syrian origin.

All foreigners that Villa has caught except the Japanese and Germans have been put to death, the reports agree, and even the Germans are said to have suffered, at least in the instance of Theodore Homuller of Parral.

The Chinese are called the heaviest sufferers. The fact that none is to be seen in the district in which they formerly did a large mercantile business is taken by the refugees as proof that all, numbering over 200, met the fate of the Chinese caught at Parral and Jimenez.

## RAILROAD PROBLEMS

SENATOR NEWLANDS EXPLAINS  
FAR REACHING SCOPE OF  
THE INQUIRY

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—The opening session of the joint congressional committee to investigate railroad problems began today. Senator Newlands explained that the inquiry will cover a wide field and "relate to every phase of transportation, including river and ocean carriers, government control and ownership. The committee will discuss a method of taking over the railroads, whether that be accomplished by actual valuation, condemnation or by the easier method of taking over stocks and bonds at market values. He characterized strikes as a "most barbaric, brutal process" of settling labor disputes.

MORE VOTES THAN  
NAMES ON LISTSUGGESTION OF FREE AND EASY  
STYLE PREVALENT IN THE  
CALIFORNIA RETURNS

(By Associated Press.)  
LOS ANGELES, Nov. 20.—Tally sheets showing that five more votes were cast than registered were accepted as official for this precinct. The supervisors certified the county vote.

BROTHERHOODS CALL  
UPON THE PRESIDENTDiscussion of Eight-Hour Law Is  
Chief Subject of Men Building  
Up Strong Labor Alliance

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—While they insisted that they came "only to pay their respects," the heads of the four great railway brotherhoods made an engagement at the White House to confer with the president late today. They are expected to discuss the eight-hour day fight and probably lay plans for co-operation of the brotherhoods with the American Federation of Labor following the visit of the president to confer with Representative Damron. In his address to congress Monday, the president will make a recommendation for

WEST END BULLION  
SHIPMENT SENT OUT

♦ The regular semi-monthly shipment of bullion from the West ♦  
♦ End mine was forwarded Saturday to the smelter. The lot ♦  
♦ comprised 41 bars weighing ♦  
♦ 68,762 ounces, valued at \$58,447 ♦  
♦ on the basis of 85 cents an ♦  
♦ ounce. With the present value ♦  
♦ of silver the actual value would ♦  
♦ be much higher, but for the sake ♦  
♦ of comparison the old basis is ♦  
♦ used.

DAMAGES  
PILING UPLIBELS AGAINST SUBMARINE  
NOW AGGREGATE OVER  
\$180,000

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW LONDON, Conn., Nov. 20.—It is understood that the Deutschland damage has been repaired. Officials declined to state if the authorities are preparing to serve attachments on the Deutschland in the four damage suits aggregating \$170,000 in the interests of the families of the tug crew who lost their lives, while will be filed as soon as the filing of a bond releases the submarine from the \$12,000 libel brought by the T. A. Scott company.

## SUFFRAGIST IMPROVING

(By Associated Press.)  
LOS ANGELES, Nov. 20.—Mrs. Boissevain is reported much improved, but not yet out of danger.

SIBERIA  
AGROUNDAMERICAN STEAMSHIP ON THE  
ROCKS MENACED BY  
HEAVY SEAS

(By Associated Press.)  
BERLIN, Nov. 20.—The American ship Siberia, stranded east of Goodwin Sands, is asking for help, according to wireless reports. Officers say it is impossible to launch boats due to heavy seas. The Siberia sailed from Sydney November 7, bound for Cherbourg with wheat and flour. Her crew of fifty are believed to be Americans.

The Siberia is owned by the Siberia Steamship corporation of New York and formerly was the German steamer Hertha of 2300 tons.

POSTAL SAVINGS  
TO BUILD HOMESFEDERATION OF LABOR URGES  
CONGRESS TO EXTEND USE  
OF DEPOSITS

(By Associated Press.)  
BALTIMORE, Nov. 20.—The American Federation of Labor today adopted resolutions to urge congress to legislate to allow money deposited in the postal savings banks to be loaned to municipalities for the purpose of building model homes for citizens, with the alternative suggestion that the government establish a system of credits so people may borrow for a long term at a low rate of interest to build homes.

The federation unanimously accepted a recommendation that any injunction dealing with the relationships of employer and employee based on a dictum that labor is property, be wholly and absolutely disregarded, regardless of consequences.

The recommendation was made in connection with a report on the action of the Massachusetts supreme court deciding that the anti-trust and injunction writs are unconstitutional, classifying labor as property.

RUMANIANS RETIRE  
IN THE JIUL REGION

(By Associated Press.)  
PETROGRAD, Nov. 20.—The Rumanians are still retiring southward before the Austro-Germans in the Jiul region.

KILLED AND WOUNDED  
BY TUGBOAT EXPLOSION

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, Nov. 20.—Two were killed and many wounded, four seriously, by the explosion of a tugboat tied on the Brooklyn waterfront.

WOMAN BEATS  
IN LONG FLIGHT

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, Nov. 20.—The record aeroplane flight of Ruth Law begun yesterday at Chicago terminated at Governor's island at 9:40 a. m. today, after stops at Hornell and Binghamton. The journey covered 832 miles in an airline and the actual flying time was nine hours and one minute. General Leonard Wood greeted Miss Law on arrival.

(By Associated Press.)  
BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Nov. 20.—Attempting a non-stop flight from Chicago to New York, Miss Ruth Law, guiding a Curtiss biplane of the military scout type, shattered all American long distance aviation records for a single flight yesterday, when she flew from Chicago to Hornell, N. Y., a distance of about 660 miles by railroad, bettering by about 100 miles the record made by Victor Carlstrom on November 2.

A delayed start and a high wind that cut down her speed and forced her to descend to replenish the gasoline supply, were responsible for her failure to reach New York City.

Previously Miss Law had never made a single flight longer than 56 miles. Her machine, a small biplane, had a spread of wings less than half that of the one Carlstrom used. It was not specially designed for the occasion.

Miss Law covered a distance of about 785 miles in six hours and fifty minutes, time being deducted for the descent at Hornell. The first 662 miles, the distance by rail between Chicago and Hornell, was made without a stop.

At the outset of her flight a strong wind blew toward the east. Aided by this she made an average speed of 100 miles an hour at an altitude of about 6000 feet.

INSURANCE MEN  
IN DISCUSSION

(By Associated Press.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 20.—Public hearings opened by the social insurance commission of California today promise a spirited controversy between those favoring compulsory health insurance of employees and representatives of the state insurance federation, composed of fraternal insurance societies, including the Native Sons, Daughters, Odd Fellows, Red Men, Foresters, Eagles, Moose, Young Men's Institute, Young Ladies' Institute, Druids and Knights of Pythias.

FIND HUSBANDS  
FOR WAR WIDOWSENGLAND PROPOSES TO LOOK  
AFTER THE WELFARE OF  
BEREAVED WOMEN

(By Associated Press.)  
CHICAGO, Nov. 20.—Thousands of British war widows and children will be transported to Canada in the expectation that many will marry Canadians, according to plans outlined by David Lamb, London commissioner of the immigration society of the Salvation Army.

20 BOMBS FOUND  
IN SUGAR CARGOAMERICAN STEAMER ARRIVES  
AFTER ESCAPING DESTRUCTION BY FIRE

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, Nov. 20.—Twenty unexploded bombs were found in the sugar cargo of the American steamer Sarnie on arrival at Cherbourg from New York. The vessel caught fire from an unknown cause en route.

BEREAVEMENT OF MANAGER  
OF THE WESTERN UNION

The numerous friends of Frank Laing, manager of the Western Union office, will sympathize with him and his wife when they hear of the death of their four months old girl who passed away yesterday at noon. Death is supposed to have been caused by a cold that settled on the lungs of the infant. The funeral occurred this afternoon from the undertaking parlors at 2 o'clock.

BUTLER  
THEATREPICTURES THAT AMUSE  
AND NOT OFFEND

## TONIGHT

Vaudeville—Vaudeville  
MARIE NELSON  
Late Soloist with ALL-AMERICAN  
MILITARY BAND, in Pianoleague  
and Vocal Selections

## "THROUGH THE WALL"

A Master Drama of a  
Super-Criminal

## PATHE NEWS

Tomorrow  
Miss Nelson  
In entire change of Selections  
Hazel Dawn in "The Feud Girl"  
Burton Holmes Travels  
"In Bonnie Scotland"

TURKS IN PERSIA  
ROUT RUSSIANSCAPTURE TOWN AND MAKE A  
FURTHER ADVANCE OF  
TEN MILES

(By Associated Press.)  
BERLIN, Nov. 20.—Turkish official reports state fresh successes have been won in Persia. Forces sent from Hamadan advanced upon Sulthanabad, routed Russian cavalry and reached a point 15 kilometers from Sulthanabad.

POLISH INDEPENDENCE  
IS FULLY ARRANGEDLITHUANIA ALSO WILL BE PUT  
ON A PARITY WITH NEW  
SECTION

(By Associated Press.)  
PARIS, Nov. 20.—Switzerland dispatches assert that Germany is about to follow the declaration of Polish independence with a similar announcement regarding Lithuania and probably will receive Prince Elitel-Frederich as sovereign from the state to the German empire on a similar status with Bavaria and Saxony. An army will be formed to fight under Von Hindenburg and it is estimated they will raise 150,000.

Highest temperature yesterday, 42; lowest this morning 19.  
Highest temperature a year ago, 59; lowest, 44.

POLICE TO STOP  
AUTO SPEEDERSMOTORISTS MUST SHOW CLEAN  
BILL OF HEALTH TO GET  
LICENSE

(By Associated Press.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 20.—Speeders and reckless motorists when arrested will bear on police records on the operators license if the bill being framed by the California State Auto association becomes a law in the next legislature. No operator will be issued a new license unless he shows a clean slate or produces a record showing disposition in case of arrest.

SEVEN SCORE SLAIN  
IN MEXICAN WRECK

(By Associated Press.)  
LAREDO, Texas, Nov. 20.—One hundred and fifty-nine persons were killed and many more or less seriously injured in a railroad wreck on the Intercoastal line to Vera Cruz between Dehesa and San Miguel near Jalapa, on November 12, according to reports received here last night. The wreck is said to have been due to the engineer running at too high a rate of speed over a dangerous part of the road.

R. BRUCE STEVENSON, representing the Crown Distilleries company, was among the arrivals this morning.